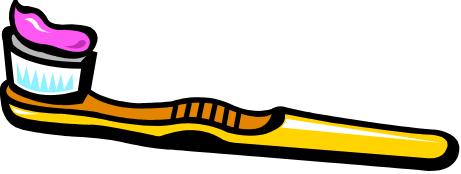





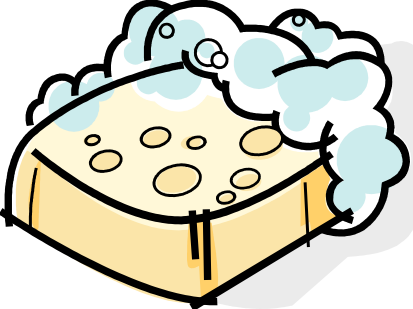
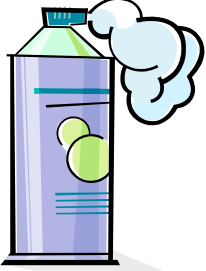





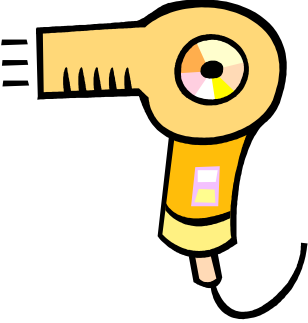
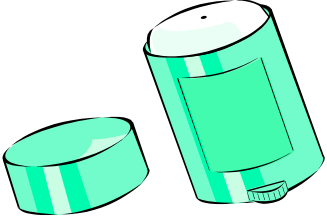
Good Grooming Timeline

<p style="text-align: center;">Toothbrush</p> 	<p>Toothbrushes date back to the time of the Egyptians (2,500 BC), who made toothbrushes out of twigs. In the 15th Century, the Chinese invented the first toothbrush made from pig's bristles attached to bone or bamboo handles. The first modern toothbrush was made by William Addis in England around 1780. Today's toothbrushes are made of nylon bristles, which were invented in 1938. The first electric toothbrush was made in 1939.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Toothpaste</p> 	<p>The first toothpastes were powders. Ancient Greeks and Romans were the first to use toothpaste, around 500BC. Ingredients in the first toothpastes included: powdered ox's hooves, crushed bones, charcoal, and pumice. The first commercial toothpaste was sold in 1853. Colgate began producing toothpaste in tubes in 1890.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Dental Floss</p> 	<p>Levi Spear Parmly, a dentist from New Orleans, is credited with inventing the first form of dental floss. He recommended that people should clean their teeth with silk floss in 1815. Dental floss was still unavailable to the consumer until the Codman and Shurtleff company started producing human-usable unwaxed silk floss in 1882. In 1898, the Johnson & Johnson Corporation received the first patent for dental floss. Nylon floss was invented in the late 1930's.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Mouthwash</p> 	<p>The Chinese used mouthwash in 2700 BC to treat gingivitis, and gum disease. Mouthwash that effectively prevents plaque buildup and bad breath was not developed until 1960.</p>
<p style="text-align: center;">Fingernail Clippers</p> 	<p>The invention of the nail clipper has been attributed to Chapel S. Carter, son of a Connecticut Baptist church deacon in the year 1896. [2]</p>



Good Grooming Timeline

<p>Nail file</p> 	<p>A nail file is a tool used to gently grind down and shape the edges of nails. They are often used in manicures and pedicures after the nail has been trimmed using appropriate nail clippers. Although the modern nail file has only appeared at the end of the 19th century, evidence of nail file-like tools exist even further back in history. Marie Antoinette was known for her obsession of the 'lime a ongles', which was a nail file-like tool made of the pumice stone. Seeing her perfectly shaped nails, it instantly became the latest female trend in the French Court of Versailles. The pumice stone was carved into a pencil like shape, which was used to trim and shape the edges of the nail. This tool would not be disposed after use, but would be hand washed by the maids and placed by the bathtub to be used again.</p>
<p>Soap</p> 	<p>The earliest record of soap being used dates to 2800BC in Ancient Babylon. These soaps were made out of animal and plant oils and scented with herbs. The Europeans refined the art of making soap, but soap was not made in factories until the late 1700's.</p>
<p>Shaving Cream</p> 	<p>Until the 20th century, people used bars of soap, which they swirled with a wet shaving brush to make a thick lather. This lather protects the skin from the razor, which prevents razor burn. The first cans of shaving cream were sold in 1949. Shaving gels were invented in the 1980's.</p>

Good Grooming Timeline

 <p>Toilet Paper</p>	<p>Joseph Gayetty is widely credited with being the inventor of modern commercially available toilet paper which was introduced in the United States in 1857. Before that time, people used leaves, grass, hay, corn cobs, or old rags.</p>
 <p>Hairbrush</p>	<p>Early brushes during the times of the ancient Greeks and Romans used natural materials such as animal hair, porcupine quills, shells, flint and bones, and handles were usually made from wood, copper or bronze. William Kent began manufacturing brushes in England in 1777.</p>
 <p>Shampoo</p>	<p>Before 1900, regular soap was used to wash hair, but it often left hair looking dull and unhealthy. Kasey Hebert is credited with developing the first shampoo. The earliest advertisement for shampoo is from 1914.</p>
 <p>Hairdryer</p>	<p>Electric hair dryers were invented in France for hair salons in the late 1800's, but were not available for home use until 1920.</p>
 <p>Deodorant</p>	<p>The first commercial deodorant was developed and patented in 1888. Deodorant helps prevent body odor caused by the bacterial breakdown of sweat. Antiperspirants also help reduce sweating and are usually only applied to the underarm area.</p>

Good Grooming Timeline

<p>Hand Sanitizer</p> 	<p>Hand sanitizer was first developed in the 1940's but did not become popular until the late 1980's. To use, you need to put a drop the size of a nickel on the palm of your hand, then rub in thoroughly. It is a good idea to use hand sanitizer when you cannot wash your hands with warm water and soap. Keeping your hands clean will reduce your chances of getting sick.</p>
<p>Hand Lotion</p> 	<p>Archeologists have uncovered evidence that dates the use of lotion back to ancient Mesolithic civilization around 10,000 B.C. These people may have rubbed oil from castor plants on their skin. Ancient Egyptian tombs opened within the last century reveal small pottery jars filled with animal fat and olive oil substances to which spices were added. Biblical accounts tell us that people living during that time considered it a luxury to have their feet washed and ointment massaged into the skin.</p>

Grooming Timeline Answer Key	
Year	Invention
Mesolithic Civilization circa 10,000 BC	Lotion
Ancient Babylon circa 2800 BC	Soap
Ancient China 2700 BC	Mouthwash
Ancient Egypt circa 2500 BC	Toothbrush
Ancient Greeks and Romans circa 500BC	Hairbrush
Ancient Greeks and Romans circa 500BC	Toothpaste
1815	Dental Floss
1857	Toilet Paper
1888	Hair Dryer and Deodorant
1890's	Fingernail File
1896	Fingernail Clippers
1914	Shampoo
1940's	Hand Sanitizer
1949	Shaving Cream

From the (University of Florida Food and Agricultural Sciences Extension Service)

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